

PHILOSOPHY OF THE HUMAN PERSON



TABLE OF CONTENTS

MODULE	1: What is Philoso	ophy?	tilsv nom 10
LESSON 1:	What is the Goal of	Philosophy?	5
Philosophy as the Pursuit of Wisdom Philosophy Begins with Wonder The Socratic Method		8 9	
LESSON 2:	What are the Branc	hes of Philosophy?	15
Aesthetics Metaphysics Epistemology Logic Ethics	Selt of the Concept of the Self of Smort emobile d Self d Self How do we Experie		16 17 18 18 19
LESSON 3:	How do we Think C	ritically?	23
What is Critic Qualities Analysis Evaluation Argumentation Opinion vs. Fa	of a Critical Thinker		25 25 26 26 27 28
What is an Ar			33 34
Inductive Reasoning Deductive Reasoning Inference		35 36 36	
Premise Conclusion Validity of an	Argument	d as Propositions	37 37 39 39 40
Soundness of an Argument		41	

LESSON 5:	Is my Argument Valid?	45
	d Argument Forms	46 47 50 51
MODULE 2	2: What does it Mean "To Be?"	63
LESSON 6:	Why are we Here?	69
Our Beginning	on with the Natural Environment gs and Battles with the Unknown ured our Ancient Anxieties	70 71 72
LESSON 7:	Where does the World Come From?	79
		80 81 83 84
LESSON 8:	How do we Know the Truth?	89
Sophists' Rela The Socratic D The Allegory of Matter and Fo	Dialectic of the Cave and the Divided Line	90 92 95 96
LESSON 9:	What does it Mean to be Human?	103
"The Soul is Si	ned Life is not Worth Living" mply Trapped on a Human Body" ses a Power to Become"	104 105 106
LESSON 10:	Why do we Love?	Propositions III Statem
Eros Philia Agape		112 113 114

MODULE 3: How do I Make Sense of the World?		
LESSON 11: Does God Exist	? ?	123
The Question of God The 'Five Ways' (Quinque Viae) Problem of Evil Pascal's Wager	Why do we Need Society	124 126 128 130
LESSON 12: Where is the So	elf?	135
Defining the Self John Locke on the Concept of the There is No-Self The Embodied Self	Self bozasignC	136 138 139 140
LESSON 13: How do we Exp	perience the Other?	145
Intersubjectivity How do we Experience the Other The Difference Between Empathy	and Sympathy	146 147 150
LESSON 14: How do we Inte	eract with the Other?	155
How the Other Affects Us The Self in the Other Intersubjectivity and Emotions		156 158 159
LESSON 15: Are we Really F	ree?	163
Theological Determinism Psychological Determinism Economic Determinism Existential Freedom Freedom as a Duty		165 166 167 168 169
Freedom as a Right		171

MODULE	4:How do we Live our Lives?	175
LESSON 16:	Why do we Need Society?	179
Thomas Hobb The Social Co		180 181
LESSON 17:	Is Society for All?	187
The Evolution of Inequality Why Self-love Corrupts Humans Why Women are Oppressed A Society Based on Justice as Fairness		188 191 192 194
LESSON 18:	What is the Role of Morality in Society?	199
"Good" as the The Utilitarian To Whom do		200 201 203
LESSON 19:	What is the Ideal Society?	209
The Ancient Ideal Society Modern Notions of the Ideal Society		210 212
LESSON 20:	What is Meaning in Life?	219
Learning from	Preparation for Death the Übermensch the Ultimate Goal	222 223 224
KEY TERMS	Determinism •	229
REFERENCES	Duty -	238